

19^{TH} Jan Tinbergen European Peace Science Conference 24 June – 26 June 2019

Institute of Social Studies The Hague, Netherlands

This program has been arranged by members of the NEPS Steering Committee, Raul Caruso, Arzu Kibris, Marijke Verpoorten, Roos van der Haer, Christos Kollias, Kristian Skrede Gleditsch, and Han Dorussen.

Mansoob Murshed will be the local host of the conference.

Each presentation takes 20 minutes and 10 minutes are given for comments from the audience and plenary discussion.

MONDAY, JUNE 24

8.30 Registration

Room: Aula B

9.00 Welcome by Raul Caruso, Catholic University of the Sacred Heart and CESPIC, executive director of NEPS, and opening remarks by Mansoob Murshed, International Institute of Social Studies (ISS), Erasmus University Rotterdam.

9.20 Session 1 [Plenary Session]

Room: Aula B Chair: Scott Gates

- Autocratic Elections: Stabilizing Tool or Force for Change? (NEPS Medal 2018)
 Tore Wig, University of Oslo and Peace Research Institute Oslo (PRIO)
 Havard Mokleiv Nygard, University of Oslo and Peace Research Institute Oslo (PRIO)
 Carl Eric Knutsen, University of Oslo and Peace Research Institute Oslo (PRIO)
- 2. The Effect of Armed Conflict on Sustainable Development Goals
 Scott Gates, University of Oslo and Peace Research Institute Oslo (PRIO)
 Håvard Strand, University of Oslo and Peace Research Institute Oslo (PRIO)
 Håvard Mokleiv Nygård, PRIO
 - External Intervention, Identity, and Civil War Stergios Skaperdas, University of California, Irvine Nicholas Sambanis, University of Pennsylvania William Wohlforth, Dartmouth College

10.50 Break

11.00 Parallel Session 1

Room1: Aula A Chair: Cliff Morgan

- 4. Would you fight? An inquiry among high-risk youth in Eastern Congo Marijke Verpoorten, University of Antwerp Nik Stoop, University of Antwerp
- 5. Who is willing to fight? Panel survey evidence of ethnic mobilization and individual inclinations to violence during political conflict
 Constantin Ruhe, Goethe University Frankfurt am Main
 Sebastian Schutte, Peace Research Institute Oslo
- 6. <u>Exposure to Political Violence and Individual Behavior (EXPOVIBE)</u>
 Arzu Kibris, University of Warwick



Room2: 2.01

Chair: Syed Mansoob Murshed

7. Exploring the Endogeneity of International Trade Flows: Evidence from a Panel VAR Analysis

Vanessa Boese, Humboldt-Universitat zu Berlin

Katrin Kamin, University of Kiel

8. Commodity Terms of Trade Shocks and Battle Deaths during Civil Wars

Thorsten Janus, University of Wyoming

Daniel Riera-Crichton, Bates College and the World Bank

9. On the Impact of Post-Conflict Power Sharing Agreements on Growth in Developing Countries after 1989

Syed Mansoob Murshed, International Institute of Social Studies (ISS), Erasmus University Rotterdam (EUR)

Matthias Rieger, International Institute of Social Studies (ISS), Erasmus University Rotterdam (EUR)

Muhammad Badiuzzaman, International Institute of Social Studies (ISS), Erasmus University Rotterdam (EUR)

12.30 Lunch

14.00 Parallel Session 2

Room1: Aula A Chair: Andrea Ruggeri

10. After UN peace operations exit

Andrea Ruggeri, University of Oxford

- 11. Where Don't Peacekeepers Go? Unpacking the 'Zeros' in UN and non-UN Peacekeeping Evgenija Kroeker, Nuffield College, University of Oxford
- 12. <u>Determinants of a Rapid and Robust International Response to Crises: Evidence from UN Peacekeeping Operations</u>

Kerim Can Kavakli, Bocconi University

Firuze Simay Sezgin, Koc University

Room2: 2.01

Chair: Glenn Palmer

13. <u>Trained and Equipped' to Kill Civilians? The Effect of Military Assistance on Civilian</u>
Deaths in Civil Wars

Vanessa Meier, University of Oxford

14. The Role of Violence and Insecurity in Children's School Enrollment Decision:

Evidence from CHT region of Bangladesh

Muhammad Badiuzzaman

Mansoob Murshed

15. <u>Children of Violence: The Impact of Child Soldiers on Rebel Violence against Civilians</u> Marius Mehrl, University of Essex

15.30 Coffee Break

15.45 Parallel Session 3



Room1: Aula A Chair: Eric Gartzke

16. <u>Uncertainty, Overconfidence, and War</u> Petros Sekeris, Montpellier University Maxime Menuet, University of Auvergne

17. <u>Rethinking Rational Deterrence Theory</u> Erik Gartzke, University of California, San Diego

18. War of the Waves: Radio and Resistance During World War II
Massimiliano Gaetano Onorato, Univ Bologna
Stefano Gagliarducc, Univ Rome Tor Vergata
Francesco Sobbrio, LUISS
Guido Tabellini, Bocconi University

Room2: 2.01 Chair: Kaisa Hinkkainen

19. State 'Revolt Proofing': The Logic of Sexual Violence in Syria

Kaisa Hinkkainen Elliott, University of Leeds

Thomas Peak, Central European University (CEU)

Rajaa Gacem, Budapest Centre for Mass Atrocities Prevention

20. <u>Conflict-Related Sexual Violence, Misreporting and Social Resilience: Evidence from a List Experiment</u>

Carlo Koos and Angelica Becerra, University of Konstanz

21. Talk of Shame: Conflict-related Sexual Violence and Diplomatic Shaming within the UN

Karin Johansson, Department of Peace and Conflict Research, Uppsala University

17.15 Break

17.30 Celebrating Jan Tinbergen (Aula B)

Mansoob Murshed

18.00 Meeting with civil society (TBA)

Junaid Qureshi, Director of European Foundation for south Asian Studies Steve Killelea, Founder and Executive Chairman of Institute of Economics and Peace

20.00 Social Event - TBA

TUESDAY, JUNE 25

08.45 **Parallel Session 4**

Room1: Aula A Chair: Ioannis Choulis

- 22. The Impact of oil boycotts on military spending and democracy in the Middle East Sajjad Faraji Dizaji, Tarbiat Modares University, Tehran
- 23. <u>Dangerous precedents?</u> Border change, spillover and new territorial disputes. Guy Schvitz, ETH Zürich
- I Want You...or Not? Conscription and Coup d'état in non-Democracies 24.Ioannis Choulis, University of Essex

Room 2: 2.01 Chair: Babak Rezaee Daryakenari

When the Levee Breaks: An Ensemble Forecasting Model of Violent and Nonviolent 25.

Babak Rezaee Daryakenari, Sabanci University

Jonathan Pinckney, Norwegian University of Science and Technology (NTNU)

- 26. From Black Box to Building Blocks: Integrating Machine Learning Algorithms into Probablistic Generative Models for Conflict Prediction and Understanding Kevin Greene, University of Pittsburgh Michael Colaresi, University of Pittsburgh
- TSG: A New Data Set on Territorial Self-Governance with an Application to Self-27. **Determination Conflicts**

Livia Rohrbach, University of Copenhagen

Room3: 3.01 Chair: Corinne Bara

28. The decline of war since 1950: New Evidence

Michael Spagat, Royal Holloway University, University of London

Stijn van Weezel, University College Dublin

Mapping Conflicts: The new UCDP GED Polygon Dataset

Corinne Bara, Uppsala University

Mihai Croic, Uppsala University

Ralph Sundberg, Uppsala University

Where is conflict research? Geographic bias in the literature on armed violence

Brian J. Phillips, University of Essex

Kevin Greene, University of Pittsburgh

- 10.15 **Break**
- Parallel Session 5 10.30





Room1: Aula A Chair: Raul Caruso

31. The determinants of small arms and light weapons trade (1962-2016)

Adelaide Baronchelli, Università Cattolica del Sacro Cuore

Roberto Ricciuti, University of Verona

Raul Caruso, Università Cattolica del Sacro Cuore

Giulia Rapicetta IRIAD

32. The Impact of Network Embeddedness on Arms Export Decisions: A Lagged Network Heckman Correction Model

Paul W. Thurner, Geschwister Scholl Institute of Political Science, Ludwig-Maximilians-University Munich

Oliver Pamp, Geschwister Scholl Institute of Political Science, Ludwig-Maximilians-University Munich

Eva Ziegler, Geschwister Scholl Institute of Political Science, Ludwig-Maximilians-University Munich

Michael Lebacher, Department of Statistics, University of Munich

33. Arms Exports and Economic Growth: an export-led growth Hypothesis approach
Francisco J. Callado-Muñoz, Centro Universitario de la Defensa de Zaragoza
Jana Hromcová, Universitat Autònoma de Barcelona,
Picarlo Laborda Harrona Contro Universitario de la Defensa de Zaragoza

Ricarlo Laborda Herrero, Centro Universitario de la Defensa de Zaragoza Natalia Utrero-González, Centro Universitario de la Defensa de Zaragoza

> Room2: 2.01 Chair: Jessica Di Salvatore

34. <u>Tangled up in Blue: External Intervention, Peacekeeper Backgrounds, and the Enabling Environment for Resistance</u>

Jessica Di Salvatore, University of Warwick

Margherita Belgioioso, Brunel University

Jonathan Pinckney, NTNU

- 35. The civilian side of peacekeeping: UN civilian personnel and human rights Sabine Otto, Uppsala University
- 36. The importance of being impartial? Determinants of violence against peacekeepers
 Katharina Pfaff, Vienna University of Economics and Business

Room3: 3.01 Chair: John Paul Dunne

37. <u>Publication bias and economic sanction success: A Meta-analysis of trade-linkage, duration and prior relations</u>

Peter A.G. van Bergeijk, IISS, Erasmus University Rotterdam

Binyam A. Demena, IISS, Erasmus University Rotterdam

Alemayehu Rita, IISS, Erasmus University Rotterdam

Gabriela Benalcazar Jativa, IISS, Erasmus University Rotterdam

Patrick Kimararungu, IISS, Erasmus University Rotterdam

38. <u>Foreign Interventions into Civil Wars: The effect of Multi-National Companies on Third State Decision to Intervene in Civil Wars</u>
Kamil Klosek, Charles University, Prague, Czech Republic

39. Measuring the cost of conflict in Africa

John Paul Dunne, School of Economics, SALDRU, University of Cape Town and Nan Tian, SIPRI



Room1: Aula A Chair: Vincenzo Bove

40. <u>International Economic Policy and Transnational Terrorism</u> Daniel Meierrieks, WZB Berlin Social Science Center

Friedrich Schneider, Institure of Labor Economics

41. Refugees and terrorism: the conditioning effect of migration policies

Sara Polo, University of Essex

Sergi Pardos-Prado, University of Oxford

Julian Wucherpfennig, Hertie School of Governance

42. The consequences of terrorism on migration attitudes

Enzo Nussio, Center for Security Studies, ETH Zurich

Vincenzo Bove, University of Warwick

Bridget Steele, Oxford University

Room2: 2.01

Chair: Elisabeth L. Rosvold

43. <u>Crop production and Conflict: exploring the Environmental Dimension of</u> Horizontal Inequality

Paola Vesco, Ca' Foscari University of Venice, CMCC, Euro-Mediterranean Center on Climate Change, PRIO

Malcolm Mistry, Ca' Foscari University of Venice, CMCC, Euro-Mediterranean Center on Climate Change

Matija Kovacic, Ca' Foscari University of Venice

44. Fighting the river: Flood displacement and conflict dynamics

Elisabeth L. Rosvold, PRIO, Martin Smidt, NTNU

45. Assessing the Impact of Armed Conflict on Agriculture: Evidence from Central Mali Jean-Pierre Tranchant, Institute of Development Studies.

Edoardo Masset, London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine Aulo Gelli, IFPRI

Room3: 3.01 Chair: Paul Thurner

46. Conscription and Civil Conflict: Professional Soldiers, Draftees, and Insurgents Henry Pascoe, IE University, School of Global and Public Affairs Nikitas Konstantinidis, IE University, School of Global and Public Affairs.

47. <u>Bringing Peace from Above: State Capacity, Civil War De-Escalation and The</u> Composition of the Stock of Military Equipment

Tobias Korn, University of Hannover

Nauro F Campos Brunel, University London

Martin Gassebner, University of Hannover

48. <u>Do Governmental Weapons Build-Ups Prolong or Shorten Intrastate Conflicts? An Instrumental Variable Survival Model</u>

Andreas Mehltretter, Geschwister Scholl Institute of Political Science, University of Munich

Maximilian Scherer, Geschwister Scholl Institute of Political Science, University of Munich

Paul Thurner, Geschwister Scholl Institute of Political Science, University of Munich

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13:30 Lunch and POSTER SESSION (Please see the last page for the list of papers) 14:30 Parallel Session 7

Room1: Aula A Chair: Johannes Vullers

49. <u>Fish trade and Conflict in West Africa</u> Katrin Kamin, University of Kiel

50. Say it loud, say it clear? Counter-mobilization in German cities against right-wing movements
Johannes Vullers, Leiden University
Sebastian Hellmeier, University of Konstanz

51. <u>Explaining Variation in Governments' Response to Dissent: The Effect of Fragmentation in Self-Determination Movements</u>
Eleonora La Spada, Trinity College of Dublin (TCD)

Room2: 2.01 Chair: Susanne Schafteanaar

52. <u>Polygynous Neighbors: Excess Men and Intergroup Conflict in Rural Africa</u> Clara Neupert-Wentz, University of Konstanz Carlo Koos, University of Konstanz

53. <u>Gender inequality and civil wars: an instrumental variable approach</u> Susanne Schaftenaar, Department of Peace and Conflict Research, Uppsala University

54. Frailty thy name is woman? Estimating the link between women economic empowerment and political violence
Ummad Mazhar, Suleman Dawood School of Business

Room3: 3.01 Chair: Lesley Ann Daniels

55. Peaceful or violent protest? Analyzing "Religious Minorities at Risk

Matthias Basedau, GIGA Hamburg Jonathan Fox, GIGA Hamburg Chris Huber, GIGA Hamburg Tom Konzack, GIGA Hamburg

56. <u>Identity concessions in peace agreements</u>

Lesley Ann Daniels, Institut Barcelona d'Estudis Internacionals

57. Religiosity and Organized Violence

Valentin Klotzbücher, University of Freiburg, Department of Economics

16.00 Coffee Break

16.15 Parallel Session 8





Room1: Aula A Chair: Annekatrin Deglow

58. <u>Surviving the Aftermath Understanding How Military and Political Experience Affect Post-War Political Leadership Survival</u>

Cosima Meyer, University of Mannheim, Graduate School of Economic and Social Sciences

59. <u>Electoral Violence and Attitudes Towards Democracy: Evidence from a Survey Experiment in Nigeria</u>

Annekatrin Deglow, Uppsala University Hanne Fjelde, Uppsala University

> Room2: 2.01 Chair: Sinem Arslan

- 60. <u>Wartime collective targeting and postwar ethnic politics</u> Francisco Villamil, ETH Zurich
- 61. Explaining the Role of Diasporas and Transnational Networks in Civil War Peace
 Settlements

Sinem Arslan, University of Essex

Room 3: 3.01 Chair: Matteo Pazzona

62. MACEDA: A new events data set on the self-determination conflict between the Mapuche indigenous group and the Chilean state (1990-2016)

Matteo Pazzona, Brunel University

Pedro Cayul, Graduate Institute, Geneva, Switzerland

Alejandro Corvalan, Universidad Diego Portales, Chile

Dany Jaimovich, Universidad de Talca, Chile

63. <u>Modeling the Repression-Dissent Dynamic: A Network Approach</u> Howard Liu, Duke University

17:15 Break

17.30 NEPS Lecture (Aula B)

<u>Let's Call their Bluff: The Politics of Econometric Methodology.</u>
Jean-Paul Azam, Toulouse School of Economics (IAST, CAPS, IDEI), University of Toulouse-Capitole.

Award Winners Ceremony (Aula B)

2019 Lewis Fry Richardson Life Time Achievement Award 2019 NEPS Medal for the best publication in Peace Science 2019 Manas Chatterji Award for Excellence in Research in Peace Economics and Peace Science 2019 Stuart Bremer Award

WEDNESDAY, JUNE 26



9.00 Parallel Session 9

Ro	om1: Aula A
Chair: Mic	chael Spagat

- How is North Korean Political Messaging Shaped by Intended Audiences? 64. Junghyun Lim, University of Pittsburgh Kevin Greene, University of Pittsburgh Minsu Jang, University of Pittsburgh.
- 65. Left, Right or Neither? Islamism as a Social Blueprint. Mario Ferrero, University of Eastern Piedmont
- Four Ways We Know the Democratic Peace Correlation Does Not Exist in the State of 66. Michael Mousseau, University of Central Florida.

Room2: 2.01 Chair: Angelika Muller

- 67. Broken Promises: Evaluating an incomplete Cash Transfer Program Angelika Müller, Heidelberg University Utz Pape, World Bank Laura Ralston, World Bank
- 68. Re-Exploring the Behavioral Impacts of Violence: Evidence from Incentivized Games in Kenya Neil T. N. Ferguson, ISDC - International Security and Development Center
- Martin Alois Leroch, Center of Conflict Resolution, Hamburg 69. Risk attitudes and investment decisions in violent environments: Empirical evidence from a set of randomized lab-in-the-field economic experiments in Honduras

Douglas Montoya, Institute of Information Systems and Marketing (IISM)

Room3: 3.01 Chair: Theresa Leimpek

- 70. Customary institutional strength and civilian victimization in armed conflicts in sub-Saharan Africa
- 71. Insurgent Demographic Engineering: A New Perspective on Civilian Displacement in Conflict

Theresa Leimpek, ETH Zurich The effect of wartime victimization on intergroup violence

Katariina Mustasilta, University of Essex

- 72. Roman Krtsch, Osnabrück University
- 10.30 Coffee Break 10.45 Parallel Session 10



Room1: Aula A Chair: Vincenzo Bove

- 73. Refugee Migration: Determinants and Dynamics
 Laura Renner and Lena Kumm, University of Freiburg, Chair for Constitutional
 Political Economy and Competition Policy
- 74. <u>Drug Wars, Crime and Fear of Crime: The Case of Mexico</u>
 Jose Roberto Balmori de la Miyar, Universidad Anahuac Mexico Business and Economics School
- 75. Immigration, fear of crime and public spending on security
 Vincenzo Bove, University of Warwick
 Leandro Elia, European Commission DG Joint Research Centre
 Massimiliano Ferraresi, European Commission DG Joint Research Centre

Room 2: 2.01 Chair: Phillip Nelson

- 76. <u>Dying Light: War and Trade of the Separatist-Controlled Areas of Ukraine</u>
 Artem Kochnev, Johannes Kepler University and the University of Innsbruck
- 77. <u>Hit them in the Wallet! An Empirical Analysis of a Counter-Insurgency Policy in India</u>
 Nathalie Monnet, Graduate Institute of International and Development Studies Edoardo Chiarotti, Graduate Institute of International and Development Studies
- 78. <u>Getting to the Root of the Problem: Militia funding and territorial control</u> Phillip Nelson, University of Essex

Room 3: 3.01 Chair: Roman-Gabriel Olar

- 79. <u>Strategies of dissent and electoral processes in autocracies</u>
 Roman-Gabriel Olar, Trinity College Dublin
- 80. The Effects of Institutionalized Power-Sharing on the Salience of Ethnicity
 Andreas Juon, University College London
 Hanne Fjelde, Uppsala University



Poster Session - June 25, Tuesday, During Lunch Break

1- US Foreign Policy and European Defence Cooperation

Lucas Hellemeir, Freie Universitat Berlin

2- <u>Violence for Peace; a network analysis of Mali's armed groups, their use of violence to sue for participation in peace negotiations</u>

Myriam Marending, Stockholm International Peace Research Institute and Copenhagen Business School

3- Medicalization of insecurity: a disease-centered discourse of the WHO

Marta Hoffman, Jagiellonian University in Krakow

4- <u>The Victimization of Civilians in the Kurdish Conflict in Turkey: How Human Rights are</u> Violated

Demet Mousseau, University of Central Florida, Department of Political Science, Orlando FL, USA

Justin Napolitano, University of Central Florida, Department of Political Science, Orlando FL, USA

5- Peacebuilding institutions and their perception in Liberia's peace process

Julia Leib, Goethe University Frankfurt

6- <u>Military Technology and Human Loss in Intrastate Conflict: The Conditional Impact of Arms Imports</u>

Marius Mehrl, University of Essex

Paul W. Thurner, Ludwig-Maximilians-University Munich

7- Breaking the rule(s): modeling elections with positional dynamics

Vanessa Boese, Humboldt-Universität zu Berlin

Scott Gates, University of Oslo and PRIO

8- <u>Indigenous and Non-Indigenous Military Solutions to Militancy: What Really Works?</u> Luqman Saeed, Royal Holloway, University of London

9- A Secret Mistress? The puzzle of Israel's foreign assistance.

Leah Mandler, University of Haifa

Carmela Lutmar, University of Haifa

10- <u>Drugs, violence and human capital in the context of natural disasters: Evidence from Mexico</u>

Anousheh Alamir

11- Trading military alliances and economic growth: Evidence from NATO

Francisco José Callado Muñoz, Centro Universitario de la Defensa (CUD) de Zaragoza Natalia-Utrero Gonzalez, Centro Universitario de la Defensa (CUD) de Zaragoza