

# $\begin{array}{l} 18^{\mbox{\tiny TH}} \ Jan \ Tinbergen \ European \ Peace \ Science \ Conference \\ 18 \ June - 20 \ June \ 2018 \end{array}$

University of Verona Verona, Italy

This program has been arranged by members of the NEPS Steering Committee, Raul Caruso, Arzu Kibris, Marijke Verpoorten, Roos van der Haer, Christos Kollias, Kristian Skrede Gleditsch, and Han Dorussen. Sara Balestri contributed to arrange the sessions and set the final program. Roberto Ricciuti will be the local host of the conference.

Each presentation takes 20 minutes and 10 minutes are given for comments from the audience and plenary discussion.

## MONDAY, JUNE 18

### 8.30 Registration

Room : ----

- 9.00 Welcome by Raul Caruso, Catholic University of the Sacred Heart, Executive director of NEPS
- 9.20 Session 1 [Plenary Session]

Room: -----

- Chair: Mansoob Murshed
- <u>Climate change, rice crops, and violence: Evidence from Indonesia</u> [NEPS Medal 2017] Raul Caruso, Catholic University of the Sacred Heart and CESPIC Ilaria Petrarca, Veneto Banca Roberto Ricciuti, University of Verona, CESifo and GDI
   <u>Food Insecurity and Conflict Revisited</u>
- <u>Food insecurity and connect revisited</u>
   Syed Mansoob Murshed, Coventry University, & ISS, Erasmus University
   Muhammad Badiuzzaman, ISS
   Rashel Hasan, Bangladesh Bank
   Trust and Attitudes toward Citizenship in Sub Sabaran Africa
- 3. <u>Trust and Attitudes toward Citizenship in Sub-Saharan Africa</u> Graziella Bertocchi, University of Modena and Reggio Emilia, CEPR and IZA Arcangelo Dimico, Queen's University of Belfast Gian Luca Tedeschi, University of Nottingham

## 10.50 Break

11.00 Parallel Session 1

Room1: -----Chair: John Paul Dunne

- <u>Why Regimes Fail: the nature of political order and stability</u> Vanessa A. Boese, Humboldt-Universitat zu Berlin Scott Gates, University of Oslo & PRIO Carl Henrik Knutsen, University of Oslo Havard Strand, University of Oslo & PRIO
- 5. <u>Early Statehood, Colonial Legacy, and Present Day Civil War</u> Casper Sakstrup, Aarhus University
- 6. <u>Conflict and Fragile States in Africa</u> John Paul Dunne, School of Economics, SALDRU, University of Cape Town Nan Tian, Stockholm InterPeace research Institute (SIPRI)



Room2: -----Chair: -----

- 7. <u>Sexual violence and civil war recurrence</u> Robert Ulrich Nagel, University of Kent
- 8. <u>The role of conflict in sex discrimination: The case of missing girls</u> Astghik Mavisakalyan, Bankwest Curtin Economics Centre, Curtin University Anna Minasyan, Faculty of Economics and Business, University of Groningen
- 9. <u>Are There Different Spillover Effects From Cash Transfers to Men and Women? Impacts</u> <u>on Investments in Education in Post-War Uganda</u> Margherita Calderone, University of Turin

## 12.00 Lunch

## 14.00 Parallel Session 2

Room1: -----

**Chair: Christos Kollias** 

- 10. <u>To blame or to support? Quasi-experimental evidence for the effect of large-scale violent</u> <u>attacks on public attitudes towards state security forces in Afghanistan</u> Annekatrin Deglow, Uppsala University Ralph Sundberg, Uppsala University
- 11. <u>Provoking ordinary people. The effects of terrorism on violent and non-violent collective action</u>
- Jürgen Brandsch, University of Mannheim
  12. Security policy preferences of EU citizens: do terrorist events affect them? Christos Kollias, University of Thessaly Athina Economou, University of Thessaly

Room2: -----

Chair: -----

13. <u>Mass Protests and Ethnic Armies: How Coup Proofing Impacts Regime Survival and Repression</u>

Kristen A. Harkness, University of St. Andrews

- 14. <u>Gentrification and social order: evidence from the 2011 London riots</u> Gabriel Leon, King's College London Juta Kawalerowicz, Linkping University
- 15. <u>Chaos on Campus: Universities and Mass Uprisings</u> Tore Wig, PRIO & University of Oslo Sirianne Dahlum, V-DEM institute, University of Gothenburg

## 15.30 Coffee Break

15.45 Parallel Session 3

Room1: -----

Chair: Kristian Skrede Gleditsch

- 16. <u>Not a one way street: Coup d'etats, civil society mobilization, and regime change</u> Kristian Skrede Gleditsch, University of Essex and PRIO Marianne Dahl, PRIO
- 17. <u>Road Warriors: Security Operations & Popular Support in Insurgent Conflicts</u> Richard Morgan, Varieties of Democracy Institute at the University of Gothenburg
- 18. <u>Challenging the status quo: Coups and democratization in authoritarian regimes</u> Roman-Gabriel Olar, University of Essex



Room2: -----Chair: Margit Bussmann

- Military expenditures and income inequality, evidence from a panel of transition <u>countries (1990-2015)</u> Raul Caruso, Institute of Economic Policy, Catholic University of the Sacred Heart and CESPIC, Catholic University "Our Lady of Good Counsel" Antonella Biscione, CESPIC, Catholic University "Our Lady of Good Counsel"
- 20. <u>In the Shadow of China's Rise: Signaling, Trade, and Taiwan's Military Spending</u> Jun Xiang, Rutgers University Wei-hao Huang, Rutgers University
- 21. <u>France's Military Interventions: Diversion from Economic Problems?</u> Margit Bussmann, University of Greifswald

## 17.00 Break

## 17.15 Parallel Session 4

Room1: -----Chair: -----

- 22. <u>Addressing (Food) Insecurity: Peacekeeping Deployment and Post-Conflict Food</u> <u>Security Outcomes</u> Sara Lindberg Bromley, Uppsala University Nina von Uexkull, Uppsala University
- 23. <u>United Nation's Peacekeeping Bias in State Building: Experimental Evidence on Local</u> <u>Effects with the Liberian National Police</u> Sabrina Karim, Cornell University
- 24. <u>Does peacekeeping promote non-violent engagement?</u> Sara Polo, Rice University Kaisa Hinkkainen, University of Leeds Liana Reyes, Rice University

Room 2: -----Chair: -----

- 25. <u>US Military Response to the Risk of Terrorist Attacks</u> Jean-Paul Azam, Toulouse School of Economics Véronique Thelen, University of Rennes 1 (CREM)
- 26. <u>Predicting Terrorism: A Machine Learning Approach</u> Atin Basuchoudhary, Virginia Military Institute James T. Bang, St. Ambrose University John A. David, Virginia Military Institute Aniruddha Mitra, Bard College
- 27. <u>Terrorism The Moderating Effect of Migration Policy</u> Tobias Böhmelt, University of Essex & ETH Zürich Vincenzo Bove, University of Warwick

Room 3: -----

Chair: -----

- 28. <u>External State Support and Internal Conflict: Government Accommodation and</u> <u>Repression</u> Belgin San-Akca, Koc University
- <u>Repressive Strategies, Mass Mobilization, and Leader Survival in Autocracies</u> Alexander Taaning Grundholm, Aarhus University
- 30. <u>Extractive Institutions, Choking Taxes, and War: On the (Beneficial) Impact of</u> <u>Inequality in Autocracies</u> Soeren C. Schwuchow, Brandenburg University of Technology



## 20.00 Social Event - TBA

## TUESDAY, JUNE 19

### 08.45 Parallel Session 5

Room1: -----Chair: -----

- 31. <u>Superstitions in War: Evidence from the Colombian Conflict</u> Oliver Kaplan, University of Denver
- 32. <u>DDR in Colombia: the way forward?</u> Simon Saldner, University of Leuven Arnim Langer, University of Leuven

Room2: -----

Chair: -----

Room1: -----Chair: -----

- 33. <u>The Co-evolution of Cyber Attack Networks and State Cybersecurity Capacity</u> Nadiya Kostyuk, University of Michigan
- 34. <u>The Structure of Cyber Conflict: A Social Network Analysis</u> Roberto Ricciuti, University of Verona Adelaide Baronchelli, University of Verona

### 09.45 Break

### 10.00 Parallel Session 6

- 35. <u>Rethinking Civil War Onset and Escalation</u> Kaitlyn Webster, Duke University
- 36. <u>A New Theory of Revolution</u> Mario Ferrero, University of Eastern Piedmont
- 37. <u>Should governments make thwarted terrorist attacks public? A theoretical approach</u> Antoine Pietri, Institute for Strategical Research, IRSEM

Room2: -----Chair: -----

- 38. <u>Quadrangulating Peace: Democracy, Development, Trade and Conflict</u> Katrin Kamin, Christian-Albrechts-Universitat zu Kiel Vanessa A. Boese, Humboldt-Universitat zu Berlin, Germany
- 39. <u>Is it just about Oil? Networks, Technology and Geography in the Arms Trade</u> Domenico Rossignoli, DISEIS and CSCC, Catholic University of the Sacred Heart Mario A. Maggioni, DISEIS and CSCC, Catholic University of the Sacred Heart T. Erika Uberti, DISEIS and CSCC, Catholic University of the Sacred Heart
- 40. <u>Ports of Peace: International Harbors and Ethnic Conflict</u> Andreas Forø Tollefsen, PRIO



- 41. <u>Imbalances of State-Building, Ethnogenesis and Violent Resistance Mixed-Methods</u> Evidence from Nepal
- Alexander De Juan, GIGA German Institute of Global and Area Studies
   42. <u>Does Peace Trickle Down? Micro-Level Evidence from Africa</u> Felix Haass, GIGA German Institute of Global and Area Studies Martin Ottomann, GIGA German Institute of Global and Area Studies
- 43. <u>Power-Sharing Coalitions and Ethnic Civil War</u> Nils-Christian Bormann, University of Exeter Martin Steinwand, University of Essex

## 11.30 Parallel Session 7

#### Room1: -----Chair: -----

Room3: ---Chair: ---

- 44. <u>Natural Resources and Conflict: Micro-Level Results from New Data</u> James Igoe Walsh, University of North Carolina at Charlotte Michael Findley, University of Texas at Austin Michael Denly, University of Texas at Austin Andrew Stravers, University of Texas at Austin
- 45. <u>Mining rents, institutional quality and social conflicts: the experience of Peru</u> Sara Balestri, DISEIS - Catholic University of the Sacred Heart
- 46. <u>Artisanal or Industrial Conflict Minerals? Evidence from Eastern Congo</u> Marijke Verpoorten, University of Antwerp and University of Leuven Nik Stoop, University of Leuven and University of Antwerp Peter van der Windt, New York University Abu Dhabi

Room2: -----Chair: Ismene Gizelis

- 47. <u>UN peacekeeping and economic welfare in South Sudan</u> Jessica Di Salvatore, University of Oxford Vincenzo Bove, University of Warwick Leandro Elia, European Commission DG Joint Research Centre
- 48. <u>High-resolution Data on Peacekeeping in South Sudan, Cote d'Ivoire, and the DRC</u> Bernd Beber, WZB Berlin Social Science Center
- 49. <u>UN and Peace Agreement Implementations</u> Wakako Maekawa, University of Essex Ismene Gizelis, University of Essex Baris Ari, University of Essex

Room3: -----

- Chair: -----
- 50. <u>Human Rights Is (Increasingly) Plural: Tracking the Generality and Specificity of What is Judged in Human Rights Reports Over Time</u> Michael Colaresi, University of Pittsburgh Baekkwan Park, University of Pittsburgh Kevin Greene, University of Pittsburgh
- 51. <u>The Roots of Republican Opposition to Multilateralism in American Foreign Policy</u> Benjamin O. Fordham, Binghamton University (SUNY) Michael E. Flynn, Kansas State University
- 52. <u>Being There: U.S. Force Posture, Offshore Balancing and Alliance Reliability</u> Erik Gartzke, University of California, San Diego Koji Kagotani, Osaka University of Economics



14.15 Parallel Session 8

Room1: -----Chair: -----

- 53. Not all Elections are Created Equal: Election Quality and Post-conflict Peace Burcu Savun, University of Pittsburgh Daniela Donno, University of Pittsburgh Kelly Morrison, University of Pittsburgh
  54. Mitigating Electoral Violence? The effect of Mandatory Voting
- 54. <u>Mitigating Electoral Violence? The effect of Mandatory Voting</u> Mascha Rauschenbach, University of Mannheim Christian Gläßel, University of Mannheim Katrin Paula, University of Mannheim
- 55. <u>Media Bias in Measuring Conflict: Evidence from Syria</u> Ghassan Baliki, ISDC - International Security and Development Center

Room2: -----Chair: Dan Miodownik

- 56. <u>Are Cities Becoming More Violent?</u> Kristine Höglund, Uppsala University Emma Elfversson, Uppsala University
- 57. <u>Intergroup Violence in Ethnically Divided Cities: A Neighbourhood-Level Perspective</u> Dan Miodownik, The Hebrew University of Jerusalem Chagai M. Weiss, University of Wisconsin Madison
- 58. Does Political Violence Strengthen or Weaken Social Capital in Diverse Societies? The Multifaceted Effects of Riots on Social Capital in Urban Maharashtra, India Jean-Pierre Tranchant, Institute of Development Studies Lia Aghajanian, Oxford Policy Management Patricia Justino, Institute of Development Studies

Room3: ----

Chair: -----

- 59. <u>The Rise and Fall of Islamic State: Strategic Changes in Territorial Control and</u> <u>Conflict Escalation in the Syrian Civil War</u> Scott Gates, PRIO and University of Oslo Andreas Forø Tollefsen, PRIO
- 60. <u>When the neighbors fight, we fight communal conflict spillover in Sub-Saharan Africa</u> Stefan Döring, Uppsala University
- 61. <u>Religious conflict escalations: Evidence from Kenya</u> Sebastian Schutte, University of Konstanz Constantin Ruhe, German Development Institute Andrew Linke, University of Utah

## 15.45 Coffee Break

16.00 Parallel Session 9

Room1: -----Chair: Halvard Buhaug

62. <u>Economic growth, structural change, and civil conflict</u> Jonas Vestby, PRIO Halvard Buhaug, PRIO & NTNU Nina von Uexkull, Uppsala University & PRIO



- 63. <u>Guns Behind the Throne: Regime Support Coalitions and Interstate Conflict</u> Magnus Bergli Rasmussen, Institute for Social Research Tore Wig, University of Oslo Sirianne Dahlum, University of Gothenburg Carl Henrik Knutsen, University of Oslo
- 64. <u>Biting the hand that feeds? External non-state actors financial and military support</u> <u>and rebel groups' portfolio of killings</u> Margherita Belgioioso, Brunel University London

Room2: -----Chair: -----

- 65. <u>Transitional Justice and Civil Wars Recurrence 1946-2006</u> Carmela Lutmar, University of Haifa Lesley Terris, Interdisciplinary Center, Herzliya
- 66. <u>Negotiating the ICC</u> James Morrow, University of Michigan Kevin Cope, University of Virginia Law School and University of Michigan
- 67. <u>Winning or Losing in Investor-to-State Dispute Resolution: The Role of Arbitrator Bias</u> <u>and Experience</u> Julian Donaubauer, Helmut Schmidt University Hamburg Eric Neumayer, London School of Economics and Political Science Peter Nunnenkamp, Kiel Institute for the World Economy

Room3: -----Chair: -----

- 68. <u>Combining Forces: The Use of Pro-Government Militias in Civil Wars</u> Santiago Sosa, Rice University
- 69. <u>The Political Side of Peacekeeping</u> Han Dorussen, University of Essex
- 70. <u>Do UN Peace operations lead to more terrorism?</u> Andrea Ruggeri, University of Oxford Jessica Di Salvatore, University of Oxford Sara Polo, Rice University Govinda Clayton, ETH Zurich

## 17.30 Break

## 17.45 NEPS Lecture

## 2018 Ceremony Award Winners

2018 NEPS Medal for the best publication in Peace Science 2018 Manas Chatterji Award for Excellence in Research in Peace Economics and Peace Science 2018 Stuart Bremer Award



8.45 Parallel Session 10

Room1: -----Chair: -----

- 71. <u>Blinding the Elephant: Combat, Information and Rebel Violence</u> Helge Holtermann, University of Oslo
- 72. <u>Rebel without a Cause? Non-state Recruitment and Institutional Capacity</u> Wolfgang Stojetz, International Security and Development Center and Department of Economics, Humboldt University of Berlin
- 73. <u>The Demand and Supply Side of Rebel Governance</u> Adrian Florea, University of Glasgow

Room2: -----Chair: -----

- 74. <u>Traumatic Displacement and Pessimism over Peace: Evidence from Bosnia</u> Akisato Suzuki, European University Institute, Italy Djordje Stefanovic, Saint Mary's University, Canada Neophytos Loizides, University of Kent, UK
- 75. <u>Community Cohesion in Times of Conflict</u> Sarah Langlotz, Heidelberg University
- 76. <u>Mobilizing memories: The legacies of victimization during the Spanish Civil War</u> Francisco Villamil, ETH Zurich
- 10.15 Coffee Break
- 10.30 Parallel Session 11

Room1: -----

Chair: -----

77. <u>Reconciliation after inter-group conflict: Testing different types of contact interventions</u> <u>in the lab</u> Katharina Werner, University of Passau

Swee Hoon Chuah, RMIT University
78. <u>Cultural Ties across Crises: The Diffusion of Mediation from Crisis to Crisis</u> Zorzeta Bakaki, University of Essex

 79. <u>Diplomacy in Civil War Mediation</u> Krista E. Wiegand, University of Tennessee Eric Keels, University of Tennessee Erin Rowland, University of Tennessee

Room2: -----

Chair: -----

- 80. <u>UN peacekeeping, informal institutions and intercommunal election violence: A</u> <u>quantitative case study of Ivory Coast</u> Hannah Smidt, German Institute of Global and Area Studies (GIGA)
- <u>Chasing Shadows: Peacekeeping, Militias, and Violence Displacement</u> Corinne Bara, Uppsala University
- Luke Abbs, Essex University
   82. Peace at home? UN Peacekeeping Operations, Refugees, Returned Refugees and IDPs Stefano Costalli, University of Florence Andrea Ruggeri, University of Oxford
- 12.00 Parallel Session 12



- Room1: -----Chair: -----
- 83. <u>The impact of war and threats on financial development</u> Matthew DiGiuseppe, University of Mississippi
- 84. <u>Getting the Law on Your Side: State Legal Frameworks and the Enforcement of Economic Sanctions</u>

   T. Clifton Morgan, Rice University
   Liana Eustacia Reyes, Rice University
- 85. <u>How Dictators Staff Their Secret Police: The Case of Argentina's Battalion 601</u> Adam Scharpf, University of Mannheim Christian Glaßel, German Institute of Global and Area Studies (GIGA)

Room2: -----Chair: -----

- 86. <u>Like Moths to the Flame: Do Aid Projects Attract Transnational Terrorism?</u> Henry Pascoe, IE University
- 87. <u>Do Aid Donors Discriminate Among Victims of State Repression (and Why)?</u> Kerim Can Kavaklı, Sabanci University Nils-Christian Bormann, University of Exeter
- 88. If all you have is a hammer: Military aid, bureaucratic capacity, and human rights abuses
   Andrew Boutton, University of Central Florida

## 13.30 End of Conference