



14<sup>TH</sup> JAN TINBERGEN EUROPEAN PEACE SCIENCE CONFERENCE 23 JUNE – 25 JUNE 2014

the Hague at the International Institute of Social Studies, Kortenaerkade 12, 2518AX, Den Haag, The Netherlands

This program has been arranged by members of the NEPS Steering Committee, Raul Caruso, Marijke Verpoorten, Maria Cubel, Kristian Skrede Gleditsch, Petros Sekeris, Vincenzo Bove, Andrea Ruggeri. In cooperation with Mansoob Murshed.

Each presentation takes 20 minutes and 10 minutes are given for comments from the audience and plenary discussion.

**MONDAY, JUNE 23** 

### 8.30 Registration

Aula B (Main Auditorium)

9.00 Welcome by Raul Caruso, Catholic University of the Sacred Heart, Executive director of NEPS

9.10 Welcome by Syed Mansoob Murshed, Institute of Social Studies and Coventry University

9.20 Session 1

Aula B

- 1) Post-genocide Rwanda: Assessing Twenty Years of RPF Rule Marijke Verpoorten, University of Antwerp, NEPS Medal 2013.
- 2) When Words Matter: The Conditions for Effectiveness of Statements of Resolve in International Conflict
  Roseanne McManus, University of Wisconsin, Stuart Bremer PSSI 2013

10.30 Break

#### 10.45 Parallel Session 2

Aula A.

Chair: John Paul Dunne, University of Cape Town

3) Spatial spill-over and neighbouring effects of natural resources location on civil conflict dynamics in West Africa

Sara Balestri, Catholic University of the Sacred Heart Mario A. Maggioni, Catholic University of the Sacred Heart

We gratefully acknowledge the support of:











4) Global Contexts of Civil War: Neighborhood Violence, Democratic Community, and Contagion

Kelly M. Kadera, University of Iowa Rachel Myrick, University of Oxford Lindsay Reid, University of North Carolina Mark J.C. Crescenzi, University of North Carolina

5) Conflict, Economic Growth and Spatial Spillover Effects in Africa Nan Tian, University of Cape Town John Paul Dunne, University of Cape Town

> Aula B, Chair: Glenn Palmer, Pennsylvania State University

6) Trust Us: International Technical Assistance, Institutions, and Post-Election Violence

Inken Von Borzyskowski, University of Wisconsin-Madison

7) Detecting casual relations in event data sets: A Monte Carlo experiment

Ranan D. Kuperman, University of Haifa

8) Imagine There's No MIDs: Disaggregating Interstate Conflict Glenn Palmer, Pennsylvania State University Michael Kenwick, Pennsylvania State University Matthew Lane, Pennsylvania State University Benjamin Fisher, Pennsylvania State University

#### **12.20 LUNCH**

#### 13.25 Parallel Session 3

Aula A, Chair: Thomas Gries, University of Paderborn

9) Changes in Public Opinion and the Occurrence of International Terrorism

Dragana Stanisic, CERGE-EI Jitka Maleckova, CERGE-EI

We gratefully acknowledge the support of:











10) Effects of armed conflict and terrorism on allocation of foreign aid Piotr Lis, Coventry University

11) Maritime Piracy: Socio-Economic, Political, and Institutional Determinants

Margarete Redlin, University of Paderborn Thomas Gries, University of Paderborn

> Aula B, Chair: Patrick Regan, University of Notre Dame

12) Effect of external interventions in intra-state conflicts in Africa after the end of the Cold-War

Ricardo Sousa, Institute of Social Studies (ISS)

Syed Mansoob Murshed, Institute of Social Studies and Coventry University

13) Experienced Poverty and Internal Armed Conflict

Andreas Forø Tollefsen, University of Oslo

14) Climate Change and Conflict: Another Look

Patrick Regan, University of Notre Dame Kate Boehlefeld, University of Notre Dame

14.55 Break

15.15 Parallel Session 4

Aula A,

Chair: Syed Mansoob Murshed, Institute of Social Studies and Coventry University

15) War and Child Labour: Evidence from Angola

Wolfgang Stojetz, University of Berlin

16) School's out- the war on drugs and educational performance in Mexico

Maren M. Michaelsen, Ruhr Universität Bochum Paola Salardi, University of Sussex

We gratefully acknowledge the support of:











# 17) Conflict and Livelihood Decisions in the Chittagong Hill Tracts of Bangladesh

Muhammad Badiuzzaman, Institute of Social Studies (ISS)

Syed Mansoob Murshed, Institute of Social Studies and Coventry University

Aula B, Chair: Will H. Moore, Florida State University

### 18) Are Anocracies More Likely to Experience Civil War?

Pui-Hang Wong, Maastricht University and United Nations University-MERIT

Lutz F. Krebs, Maastricht University and United Nations University-MERIT

#### 19) Civil War under Democracy

Ana Arjona, Northwestern University Mario Chacon, NYU Abu Dhabi

## 20) How Much Terror? Dissidents, Governments, Institutions and the Cross-National Study of Terror Attacks

Will H. Moore, Florida State University Ryan Bakker, University of Georgia

Daniel W. Hill, Jr., University of Georgia

#### 16.45 Parallel Session 5

Aula A,

Chair: Anja Shortland, King's College London

## 21) The environmental impact of civil conflict: The deforestation effect of paramilitary expansion in Colombia

Leopoldo Fergusson, Universidad de los Andes

Dario Romero, J-PAL Latin America and the Caribbean.

Juan F. Vargas, Universidad del Rosario

#### 22) Conflict and Deforestation in the DRC

Anja Shortland, King's College London

Matthias Baumann, University of Wisconsin-Madison

Sarah Walker, University of Wisconsin-Madison

Tobias Kuemmerle, Humboldt University-Berlin

Van Butsic, University of California Berkeley

We gratefully acknowledge the support of:











Aula B, Chair: Jaroslav Tir, University of Colorado Boulder

23) Ending civil wars: The role of amnesties

Lesley-Ann Daniels, Universitat Pompeu Fabra

24) Get Off My Lawn: Civil Wars and Subsequent Social Intolerance in the Public

Jaroslav Tir, University of Colorado Boulder Shane Singh, University of Georgia

- 18.15 Roundtable in cooperation with the Institute for Economics and Peace and the Global Peace Index
- 20:00 Conference Dinner at Garoeda Restaurant.

TUESDAY, JUNE 24

9.00 Parallel Session 6

Aula A,

Chair: Michele Di Maio, University of Naples Parthenope

25) Could we have predicted the Arab Spring?

Ugurhan G. Berkok, Queen's University Adugna Olani, Queen's University

26) Terrorism and spillover effects on tourism between Lebanon, Israel and Turkey

Charbel Bassil, Notre Dame University

27) Firms in Conflict: the Effect of the Second Intifada on Technology and Product Value in Palestine

Michele Di Maio, University of Naples Parthenope Francesco Amodio, Universitat Pompeu Fabra

Aula B,

Chair: Halvard Buhaug, Peace Research Institute Oslo (PRIO)

28) State Capacity, Inequality and Inter-group Violence in Sub-Saharan Africa: 1989-2011

Ida Rudolfsen, Peace Research Institute Oslo (PRIO)

We gratefully acknowledge the support of:











#### 29) Terrorism and Civil War

Kristian Skrede Gleditsch, University of Essex Sara Polo, University of Essex

## 30) Food Insecurity and Violent Conflict in Sub-Saharan Africa

Halvard Buhaug, Peace Research Institute Oslo (PRIO) Tor A. Benaminsen, Norwegian University of Life Sciences, UMB Espen Sjaastad, Norwegian University of Life Sciences, UMB Ole Magnus Theisen, Norwegian University of Science and Technology, NTNU

#### 10.30 Break

#### 10.40 Parallel Session 7

Aula A, Chair: Ravinder Bhavnani, The Graduate Institute Geneva

31) The Legacy of Medieval English Ethnic Diversity and Ethnic Violence

David Fielding, University of Otago

32) Economic Growth and Recovery after Civil Wars

Prakarsh Singh, Amherst College Luis A. Gil-Alana, University of Navarra

33) Cleavage Dynamics in Civil War

Ravinder Bhavnani, The Graduate Institute Geneva Karsten Donnay, ETH Zürich

Aula B,

Chair: Stefano Costalli, Catholic University of the Sacred Heart

34) Peace from the Past: Pre-colonial Political Institutions and Civil Wars in Africa

Tore Wig, University of Oslo

35) Power Relations, Transnational Ethnic Kin and International Crises

Seraina Rüegger, ETH Zurich

We gratefully acknowledge the support of:











36) The Economic Costs of Civil War and the Role of Ethnic Heterogeneity

Stefano Costalli, Catholic University of the Sacred Heart Luigi Moretti, University of Padua Costantino Pischedda, Columbia University

#### 12.10 Break

#### 12.20 Parallel Session 8

Aula A, Chair: Peter A.G. Van Bergeijk, Institute of Social Studies (ISS)

37) Explaining the Relationship between External Threats and Coups: Rally-around-the-flag or Credible Commitments?

Cemal Eren Arbatli, NRU-Higher School of Economics, Moscow

38) Why Won't You Do What I Want? Influencing Authoritarian Regimes Through Economic Sanctions

T. Clifton Morgan, Rice University

Jessica Weeks, University of Wisconsin-Madison

39) Methodological Change in Economic Sanction Reconsidered and its Implications

Peter A.G. Van Bergeijk, Institute of Social Studies (ISS)

Muhammad Shahadat Hossain Siddiquee, University of Dhaka

Aula B, Chair: Leopoldo Fergusson, Universidad de los Andes

- **40) Food prices and the incidence of violence in Africa, 1990-2011** Stijn Van Weezel, University of London
- 41)Long Term Effect of Battle Shock on Health and Wealth Outcomes in China

Jian Li, Goethe University Frankfurt

42) The Long-Run Effects of Violence on Human Capital: Evidence from La Violencia in Colombia

Juan Felipe Riaño Rodriguez, Universidad de los Andes

Ana Maria Ibanez, Universidad de los Andes

Leopoldo Fergusson, Universidad de los Andes

We gratefully acknowledge the support of:











13.50 Lunch

15.00 Parallel Session 9

Aula A.

Chair: Tobias Böhmelt, University of Essex

43) On the factors and effects of armed conflict

Ainhoa Vega-Bayo, University of the Basque Country UPV/EHU

44) Fighter jet diplomacy: A model of the coercive use of air power with an application to Greece and Turkey

Athanassios Pitsoulisy, University of Hildesheim Sören C. Schwuchow, Brandenburg University of Technology Martin Gassebner, University of Reading & ETH Zurich

45) The Spatial and Temporal Clustering of International Mediation Tobias Böhmelt, University of Essex

Aula B,

Chair: Anja Shortland, King's College London

46) Elite Networks, Foreign Policy Decision-Making and Conflict

Renato Corbetta, University of Alabama

47) Dissatisfied States

Erik Gartzke, University of Essex

48) Local Diffusion of Eco-conflicts and the Mediating Effects of **Government Public Goods Provisions** 

Theodora-Ismene Gizelis, University of Essex Xun Cao, Pennsylvania State University Anja Shortland, King's College London

Henrik Urdal, Peace Research Institute Oslo (PRIO)

**16.30 Break** 

16.40 Parallel Session 10

We gratefully acknowledge the support of:











Aula A.

Chair: Raul Caruso, Catholic University of the Sacred Heart

49) Is there a worldwide convergence in military expenditures?

Christos Kollias, University of Thessaly Paschalis Arvanitidis, University of Thessaly

Konstantinos Anastasopoulos, University of Thessaly

50) Military Expenditure and Investment in OECD Countries: Revisited Na Hou, Central University of Finance and Economics Bo Chen, Central University of Finance and Economics

51) Spatial Concentration of Military Dictatorships in Sub-Saharan **Africa** 

Raul Caruso, Catholic University of the Sacred Heart Roberto Ricciuti, University of Verona

Aula B,

Chair: Andrea Ruggeri, University of Amsterdam

52) Reconstruction and Insurgency: The Importance of Sector in Afghanistan

Travers Barclay Child, Tinbergen Institute

53) Children are the future? The effect of child soldiers in conflict termination and duration of peace

Kaisa Hinkkainen, University of Lincoln

Zorzeta Bakaki, University of Essex

54) Diversity in U.N. Peacekeeping Missions and Civilian Protection

Andrea Ruggeri, University of Amsterdam Vincenzo Bove, University of Amsterdam

18.10 - NEPS Lecture - Han Dorussen

18.50 - Meeting, Room 1.26

2014 NEPS MEDAL for the best publication in Peace Science

2014 Manas Chatterji Award for Excellence in Research in Peace **Economics and Peace Science** 

2014 Stuart Bremer Award

19:30 End of Day 2

We gratefully acknowledge the support of:









network of european peace scientists

20:00 Reception at ISS Bar.

#### WEDNESDAY, JUNE 25

#### 9.00 Parallel Session 11

Aula A, Chair: Maria Cubel, University of Barcelona

### 55) A contest success function for networks

Alberto Vesperoni, University of Siegen Irem Bozbay, University of Surrey

## 56) On the Dynamics of Civil Conflict

Arzu Kibris, Sabanci University Ozgur Kibris, Sabanci University

## 57) Difference-form group contests?

Maria Cubel, University of Barcelona Santiago Sanchez-Pages, University of Edinburgh and University of Barcelona

> Aula B, Chair: Damien De Walque, World Bank

# 58) The Effects of Gang Truces on Mortality Rates: A Synthetic Control Approach to Evidence from Mexico

Topher L. McDougal, University of San Diego Robert Muggah, Igarapé Institute Ami C. Carpenter, University of San Diego

**59)**The diffusion of Atrocities: a spatial analysis on the role of refugees Roos Van Der Haer, University of Konstanz

Valentin Gold, University of Konstanz

## 60) Measuring excess mortality and its distribution during the conflict in Guatemala

Damien De Walque, World Bank

#### 10.30 Break

#### 10.40 Parallel Session 12

We gratefully acknowledge the support of:











Aula A, Chair: Santiago Sanchez-Pages, University of Edinburgh

61) The impact of returning on home on social capital: A case study from Northern Lebanon

Alia Aghajanian, University of Sussex

62) Forced displacement in Colombia: What determines expulsion and reception in municipalities?

Paola Palacios, ICESI University

Ximena Duenas, ICESI University

Blanca Zuluaga, ICESI University

63) Immigration in Democracies: Enfranchisement versus Conflict

Santiago Sanchez-Pages, University of Edinburgh

Angel Solano Garcia, University of Granada

Aula B, Chair: Scott Gates, Peace Research Institute Oslo (PRIO)

64) Mass Indiscriminate Violence as a Process of Authoritarian Consolidation

Eelco Van Der Maat, Vanderbilt University

65)A Force Less Powerful: Explaining the Near Absence of International Mediation in Nonviolent Conflicts

Allard Duursma, University of Oxford

66) Street-level Autocrats: Micromotives of Regime Change and Continuity

Håvard Mokleiv Nygård, Peace Research Institute Oslo (PRIO)

Marianne Dahl, Peace Research Institute Oslo (PRIO)

Scott Gates, Peace Research Institute Oslo (PRIO)

#### 12.10 Break

12.20 Parallel Session 13

Aula A

Chair: Petros G. Sekeris, University of Portsmouth

67) A model of communist repression

Mario Ferrero, University of Eastern Piedmont

We gratefully acknowledge the support of:











68) Inequality and Democratization: Reconsidering the Economic View

Michael Dorsch, Central European University - Budapest

69) Self-Containment: Achieving Peace in Anarchic Settings

Petros G. Sekeris, University of Portsmouth Antonis Adam, University of Ioannina

Aula B.

Chair: Andrea Ruggeri, University of Amsterdam

70) Apples and Oranges? Actor Profiles and The Choice of Violent and Non-Violent Tactics

Marianne Dahl, Peace Research Institute Oslo (PRIO) Scott Gates, Peace Research Institute Oslo (PRIO) Kristian Skrede Gleditsch, Peace Research Institute Oslo (PRIO) Belen Gonzales, University of Essex

- 71) A Dangerous Discrepancy: Testing the microdynamics of horizontal inequality on Palestinian support for armed resistance
  Solveig Hillesund, Fafo Institute of Applied International Studies
- 72) Blue Helmets Made in China. China's Contribution to UN Peacekeeping Operations 1990-2011
  Andrea Ruggeri, University of Amsterdam
  Julia Bader, University of Amsterdam

13.50 Goodbye - End of the conference

We gratefully acknowledge the support of:





